AMERICAN PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION (APA) STYLE FORM FOR CITING REFERENCES

When writing a research paper, you must indicate exactly where you found the information you present in your paper. Your sources are briefly cited throughout your paper as “in-text” citations and documented more fully at the end of your paper in a “References” list. This list includes all the sources used in the research and writing of your paper. The list should be in alphabetical order by the authors’ last names (or by title when no author is given.). If you are using the style for Copy Manuscripts, double-space all lines. Single-space all lines and skip a line between references if you are using the Final Manuscripts style.

This brief guide is based on the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, 5th edition (2001). If the type of work you need to cite is not included in this guide, check the APA Publication Manual, available in the Reference collection and at Reserve in the library. (Call number: BF 76.7 P83) Links to other guides that include in-text and reference list examples are at the end of this guide.

Books

Include the Author or Editor’s last name, First name initial. (date of publication). Book title. Place of publication: Name of publisher.

**Reference example:**

**In-text example:** (Scheff, 1984)

*Note: For in-text direct quotes, add page numbers: e.g., (Scheff, 1984, p.101)*

**Authored book, two to six authors**

Reference:

**In-text:** (Klein & Chen, 2001)

**Edited book**

Reference:

**In-text:** (Gibbs & Huang, 1991)
Book, no author or editor

Reference:

In-text: *Merriam-Webster’s Collegiate Dictionary* (1993) defines….

Article or chapter in an edited book

Include the Author’s last name, First name initial. (date of publication). Title of article or chapter. Book editor’s first name initial and Full last name (Ed.). *Book title* (article or chapter page numbers). Place of publication: Name of publisher.

Reference:

In-text: (Dickens, 1979)

Encyclopedia article

Reference:

Note: If an entry has no author, place the title of the article in the author position.

In-text: (Lundin, 1994)

Journal, Magazine, and Newspaper Articles

Include the Author’s last name, First name initial. (date of publication). Article title. *Periodical Title*, volume number, page range.

Journal article, one author

Reference:

Note: If a journal is continuously paginated throughout the year (the page numbers pick up where they left off in the previous issue), include the volume number but not the issue number. If you are uncertain, cite the article as if it were paginated by issue (see Klimoski example below) and include both the volume and issue numbers.

In-text: (Bekerian, 1993)
Journal article, two authors, journal paginated by issue
Reference:
In-text: (Klimoski & Palmer, 1993)

Journal article, three to six authors
Reference:
In-text: (Borman, Hanson, Oppler, Pulakos, & White, 1993)

Magazine article, one author
Reference:
Note: Give the date shown on the publication: year and month for monthly magazines or year, month, and day for weeklies.
In-text: (Posner, 1993)

Magazine article, no author
Reference:
Investors can play the punch card. (2000, December 11). Newsweek, 136, 82.
In-text: (“Investors Can Play the Punch Card,” 2000)

Newspaper article, no author
Reference:
Note: Alphabetize works with no author by the first significant word in the title. In the text, use a short title for the parenthetical citation (“New Drug,” 1993). Precede page numbers for newspaper articles with “p.” for one page (p. 3) or “pp.” for more than one page (pp. 3-6).
In-text: (“New Drug,” 1993)
**Personal Interview**

**Reference:**
Note: unpublished interviews do not need a reference list entry because they are considered to be “personal communications” which do not provide data that can be recovered by someone else. They should, however, be cited in-text.

**In-text:** (L. Lapovsky, personal interview, November 20, 2003)

**Audiovisual Media**

**Videotape**

**Reference:**

Note: For other non-print media -- audiotapes, slides, charts, works of art-- use the same format and specify the medium in brackets.

**In-text:** (Harrison, 1992)

**Technical and Research Reports**

**Report from the Government Printing Office**

**Reference:**

Note: Government Documents available from GPO should show GPO as the publisher.

**In-text:** According to the National Institute of Mental Health (1990)….

**Report from the Educational Resources Information Center (ERIC)**

**Reference:**

Note: Give the ERIC number in parentheses at the end of the entry. Do not use a period after the ERIC document number.

**In-text:** (Robins & Gilbert, 1998)
Electronic Media

Electronic copy of a journal article retrieved from a database

Reference:

*Note: Add a statement that includes the date you retrieved the article and the name of the database.*

In-text: (McNulty, 2003)

Specialized reference database

Reference:

In-text: (Hoover’s, 2004)

Article in an Internet-only journal

Reference:

In-text: (Frederickson, 2000)

Online newspaper article

Reference

In-text: (Hilts, 1999)

Stand-alone document on the Internet

Include authors whenever possible, a document title or description, a date (either the date of publication or update or the date of retrieval, and the URL for the document.

Reference:

*Note: When an Internet document comprises multiple pages (different sections have different URLs), provide a URL that links to the home page for the document. Use n.d. (no date) when a publication date is not available.*

In-text: (Greater New Milford Area Healthy Community Task Force on Teen and Adolescent Issues, n.d.)
Other examples of APA format guides:

Electronic References (from APA Style.org)
http://www.apastyle.org/elecref.html

Citation Style for Research Papers (from Long Island University):
http://www.liunet.edu/cwis/cwp/library/workshop/citation.htm

Using American Psychological Association (APA) Format (from Purdue University Online Writing Lab):
http://owl.english.purdue.edu/handouts/research/r_apa.html

APA Documentation (from the Writing Center, University of Wisconsin-Madison)

How to Cite Resources (from Pace University Library and WALDO):
http://www.pace.edu/library/pages/instruct/citing.html

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